Python basic assignment 5

**1. What does an empty dictionary’s code look like?**

{}

**2. What is the value of a dictionary value with the key ‘foo’ and the value 42?**

42

**3. What is the most significant distinction between a dictionary and a list?**

List maintains order and indexing dictionary doesn’t have this

**4. What happens if you try to access spam[‘foo’] if spam is {‘bar’: 100}?**

keyerror

**5. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions ‘cat’ in spam and ‘cat’ in spam.keys()?**

there is no difference

**6. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions ‘cat’ in spam and ‘cat’ in spam.values()?**

'cat' in spam checks whether there is a 'cat' key in the dictionary, while 'cat' in spam.keys() checks whether there is a value 'cat' for one of the keys in spam.

**7. What is a shortcut for the following code?**

**if ‘color’ not in spam:**

**spam[‘color’] = ‘black’**

spam.setdefault('color', 'black')

**8. How do you “pretty print” dictionary values using which module and function?**

Module pprint() and function pprint()